Contents

Acknowledgements		page ix
	Introduction	1
1	Animals Already Have Legal Rights: Moving on from the	
	Rights-versus-Welfare Debate	18
	1.1 Introduction	18
	1.2 The Structure and Function of Legal Rights	20
	1.3 Animals as Legal Rights-Holders	22
	1.4 Animals Have Legal Rights – But Only Rather Weak Ones	26
	1.5 Responding to Objections	30
	1.6 Conclusion	38
2	A Matter of Justice: Lack of Legal Standing as a Barrier to	
	Legal Inclusion	40
	2.1 Introduction	40
	2.2 Tortious Horses, Sulawesi Selfies, and Cetacean Slaves	42
	2.3 The Significance of Legal Standing	45
	2.4 Should Animals Have the Legal Capacity for Standing?	53
	2.5 Conclusion	58
3	Unnecessary, Inconsistent, and Exclusionary: The Problem with	
	(Legal) Personhood	60
	3.1 Introduction	60
	3.2 The Concept of Personhood	62
	3.3 Contested Accounts of Legal Personhood in the Courts	66
	3.4 Barriers to Animal Legal Personhood	71
	3.5 The Argument from Equality	78
	3.6 Conclusion	87

viii Contents

4	Losing the Trees for the Forest: A Critique of the Rights of Nature	
	as a Foundation for Animals' Legal Rights	89
	4.1 The Rights of Nature: A New Way Forward for Animals?	89
	4.2 Recognition of the Rights of Nature	92
	4.3 Animals as Rights-Holders under Rights-of-Nature Provisions	95
	4.4 Exploiting Indigenous Thought? The Implications for Animals	98
	4.5 Maintaining the Human/All-Other-Nature Divide	100
	4.6 The Rights of Nature as 'Eco-coverture'	103
	4.7 Conclusion	108
5	All Animals Are Interested: An Account of Interests as the Basis for	
	Legal Inclusion	109
	5.1 Introduction	109
	5.2 The Case for Interests-Based Legal Inclusion	111
	5.3 What, Exactly, Is an Interest? (And Is Sentience Necessary?)	115
	5.4 A Stronger, More Inclusive Ground for Legal Inclusion	123
	5.5 Conclusion	127
6	Too Much, Too Little, Too Unlikely: Addressing	
	Potential Concerns	129
	6.1 Introduction	129
	6.2 Is Interest-Bearing the New Legal Personhood?	129
	6.3 Is a Focus on Interests Too Inclusive?	134
	6.4 Is a Focus on Interests Too Limited?	136
	6.5 Are All Interests Equal? (Or, How Do We Balance Human and	
	Nonhuman Interests?)	137
	6.6 Should We Rely on a Particular Characteristic as the Basis for	
	Legal Inclusion?	141
	6.7 How Feasible Is a Move Away from Legal Personhood?	143
	6.8 Conclusion	147
7	Embedding Multispecies Interests in Political Institutions	149
	7.1 Introduction	149
	7.2 Institutional Implications Arising from a Commitment to the	• /
	Principle of Multispecies Legality	150
	7.3 Institutional Safeguards	154
	7.4 Listening to Animals	163
	7.5 Conclusion	165
	Conclusion	167
Ref	References	
Ind	Index	